Matrix Algebra Review: Self Assessment Exam

1 Matrix Definitions (1 point each)

1.1) What is the dimension of the matrix, A, where

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 8 & -5\\ 2 & -1\\ 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

- 1.2) What is the value of the element in the third row and second column of A, $a_{3,2}$?
- 1.3) What is the value of $a_{1,1}$?
- 1.4) What is the dimension of the matrix, B, where

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -5 & 8 & 0\\ 2 & 0 & 8 & 4\\ -3 & 6 & 8 & 2\\ 2 & 5 & 7 & -5 \end{pmatrix}$$

- 1.5) What is the value of $b_{2,1}$?
- 1.6) What is the value of $b_{3,3}$?
- 1.7) Let c = 12.4; is c a matrix, vector, or scalar?
- 1.8) Let $d = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 5 & 4 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$; is d a matrix, vector, or scalar?

2 Matrix Arithmetic (1 point each)

Use the following matrices and vectors for problems in this section:

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -8 & 5 & 1 & -4 \\ 7 & 0 & -3 & -10 & 3 \\ 5 & 5 & -15 & -1 & -6 \end{pmatrix}, \qquad B = \begin{pmatrix} 12 & -3 & 3 \\ 1 & -3 & -2 \\ -8 & -2 & -1 \\ 12 & 0 & -6 \\ -5 & -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$C = \begin{pmatrix} -4 & 2 & -10 \\ -5 & 6 & 2 \\ 7 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, \qquad D = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 & 3 \\ 1 & -7 & -5 \\ 9 & 0 & -6 \end{pmatrix}, \qquad E = \begin{pmatrix} 9 & 7 & 1 \\ 8 & -8 & 8 \\ 1 & -4 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$f = \begin{pmatrix} 6 & -8 & -4 & -4 & -6 \end{pmatrix}, \qquad g = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ -5 \\ 7 \\ -8 \end{pmatrix}$$

- 2.1) Find A^T . Is A a symmetric matrix?
- 2.1) Find C^T . Is C a symmetric matrix?
- 2.3) Calculate C + D
- 2.4) Calculate E + D
- 2.5) Calculate $2\ast(C-D)+4\ast E$
- 2.6) Calculate A * g
- 2.7) Calculate $f\cdot g$
- 2.8) Calculate 2 * f * B
- 2.9) Calculate A * B + 3 * C
- 2.10) Calculate C * (D + E)

3 Matrix Properties (1 point each)

3.1)Let $A = \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 3 \\ 5 & -5 \end{pmatrix}$, $I_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$. Find the trace of A. 3.2) Find the determinate of A.

- (0.2) I find the determinate of H.
- 3.3) Find the trace of $-2*A*I_2$

3.4) Let
$$B = \begin{pmatrix} -4 & 2 & -10 \\ -5 & 6 & 2 \\ 7 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$
, $I_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$. Find the trace of $B + I_3$.

- 3.5) Find the determinate of B.
- 3.6) Find the determinate of 4 * B

3.7) Let
$$C = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 7 & 12 & 6\\ 2 & -2 & -2 & -3\\ 5 & 9 & -4 & 5\\ -6 & 6 & 2 & -5 \end{pmatrix}$$
. Find the determinate of C.

3.8) Find the determinate of C^T

4 Matrix Inverse (1 point each)

4.1) Let $A = \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 2 \\ 5 & -5 \end{pmatrix}$, $B = \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 3 \\ -1 & -5 \end{pmatrix}$. Are A and B inverses of each other? 4.2) Let $C = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -0.4 \\ -1 & -0.6 \end{pmatrix}$. Are A and C inverses of each other? 4.3)Let $D = \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 3 \\ 5 & -5 \end{pmatrix}$. Is D invertible? If so, find D^{-1} . 4.4)Let $E = \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 0 \\ -2 & -5 \end{pmatrix}$. Is E invertible? If so, find E^{-1} .

5 Advanced Topics (1 point each)

5.1) Let $a = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -4 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}, b = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}, c = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$. Are vectors *a* and *b* orthogonal? Are vectors *a* and *c* orthogonal?

- 5.2) Are vectors b and c linearly independent? Are vectors a, b, and c linearly independent?
- 5.3) Find $||a||_2$ and $||b||_{\infty}$

5.4) Let
$$D = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 7 & -9 \\ 0 & 7 & -2 \\ -10 & -1 & 8 \end{pmatrix}$$
. Find $||D||_F$.

- 5.5) Find the rank of D.
- 5.6) Find the nullity of D.

5.7) Is $E = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ in reduced-row echelon form? Is $F = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ in reduced-row echelon form? 5.8) Let $G = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -2 & 0 \\ 5 & 3 & 1 \\ -5 & 4 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$. Find the inverse of F using Gauss-Jordan Elimination. 5.9) Let $H = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -2 \\ 0 & -4 \end{pmatrix}$ Find the eigenvalues of H and the corresponding eigenvectors. 5.10) Let $I = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -2 \\ -2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ Find the eigenvalues of I and the corresponding eigenvectors.